

Department of Government and International Affairs

Readings Lists in preparation for Doctoral Student Comprehensive Examination

Fields:

1. International Relations
2. Political Theory
3. American Government
4. Comparative Politics

International Relations

The four IR subfields are:

- 1) Security;
- 2) Global Political Economy;
- 3) Human Rights;
- 4) Foreign Policy.

Globalization is a transversal theme and is thus part of all 4 subfields.

Exam Preparation Literature (You must know these):

Books:

- Archibugi, Daniele, *The Global Commonwealth of Citizens: Toward Cosmopolitan Democracy* (Princeton University Press, 2009).
- Baldwin, David (ed.) *Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate* (Columbia University Press, 1993).
- Benhhab, Seyla, *Another Cosmopolitanism* (Oxford University Press, 2008).
- Bull, Hedley, *The Anarchical Society* (Columbia University Press, 1977), 3-100.
- Carr, E.H., *The Twenty Years' Crisis, 1919-1939* (Harper & Row, 1964)
- Clark, Ian, *Globalization and International Relations Theory* (Oxford: Oxford University Press 1999)
- Cox, Robert, *Production, Power, and World Order* (Columbia University Press, 1987)
- Der Derian, James (ed.), *International Theory: Critical Investigations* (New York University Press, 1995).
- Dunne, Tim, *Inventing International Society* (Macmillan 1998).

Keck, Margaret and Kathryn Sikkink, *Activists Beyond Borders* (Cornell University Press, 1998)

Keohane, Robert, *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Politics Economy* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1984).

Keohane, Robert (ed), *Neorealism and its Critics* (Columbia University Press, 1986)

Keohane, Robert and Joseph S. Nye, *Power and Interdependence*. Second Edition (Columbia University, 1977).

Kratochwil, Friedrich, *Rules Norms, and Decisions* (Cambridge University Press, 1989)

Lake, David, 2009. *Hierarchy in International Relations* (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press)

Onuf, Nicholas, *World of Our Making: Rules and Rule in Social Theory and International Relations* (University of South Carolina Press, 1989)

Mearsheimer, John, *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics* (New York: W. W. Norton, 2001).

Morgenthau, Hans J., *Politics Among Nations* (New York: Knopf, 1948).

Rupert, Mark, *Producing Hegemony* (Cambridge University Press, 2005).

Russett, Bruce, and John R. Oneal, *Triangulating Peace: Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations* (New York: .W. Norton, 2001).

Shepherd , Laura (ed), *Gender Matters in Global Politics: A Feminist Introduction to International Relations* (Routledge 2010)

Tickner, J. Ann, *Gendering World Politics: Issues and Approaches in the Post Cold War Era* (Columbia University Press, 2001)

Walker, R.B.J., *Inside/Outside: International Relations as Political Theory* (Cambridge University Press, 1993)

Wallerstein, Immanuel, *World Systems Analysis: An Introduction* (Duke University Press 2004)

Walt, Stephen M., *The Origins of Alliances* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1987).

Waltz, Kenneth, *Theory of International Politics* (New York: McGraw-Hill, 1979).

Wendt, Alexander, *Social Theory of International Politics* (London: Cambridge University Press, 1999).

Wight, Colin, *Agents, Structures, and International Relations* (Cambridge University Press, 2006).

Wight, Martin, *International Theory: The Three Traditions* (Leicester University Press, 1991).

Reference books and sources:

- *Handbook of International Relations* (Sage, 2002),
- Review essays in *International Studies Review*
- International Studies Association Compendium Project (Wiley-Blackwell)
- Griffiths, Martin, Stephen Roach, and M. Scott Solomon, *50 Key Thinkers International Relations* (Routledge 2nd edition, 2009)
- Art, Robert and Robert Jervis, *International Politics : Enduring Concepts and Contemporary Issues* (12th edition, (Pearson, 12th edition, 2015)
- Burchill, Scott et al, *Theories of International Relations* (4th edition, 2009)

Background Literature (you should be familiar with these):

Classical Realism

- Thucydides, *History of the Peloponnesian War* (Penguin, 1972)
- Nicolo Machiavelli, *The Prince* (Cambridge University Press, 1991)
- Thomas Hobbes, *Leviathan* (Cambridge University Press, 1976)
- E.H. Carr, *The Twenty Years' Crisis, 1919-1939* (Harper & Row, 1964)
- Hans Morgenthau, *Politics among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*. Seventh Edition (McGraw Hill, 2005)
- Michaela Neacsu, Hans J. Morgenthau's Theory of International Relations: Disenchantment and Re-Enchantment (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010)
- Nicolas Guilhot, "The Realist Gambit: Postwar American Political Science and the Birth of IR Theory," *International Political Sociology*, (2008):2:281-304
- John Herz, *Political Realism and Political Idealism* (University of Chicago Press, 1947).
- Kenneth Waltz, *Man, State, and War* (Columbia University Press, 1954)
- Andrew Bacevich, *The Limits of Power* (Henry Holt and Company, 2008)
- George Kennan, *American Diplomacy, 1900-1950* (University of Chicago Press, 1951)
- Ronald Niebuhr, *Moral Man and Immoral Society: A Study in Ethics and Politics* (Scribner, 1932), 83-112. (Chapter 4)
- Raymond Aron, *Peace and War: A Theory of International Relations* (Doubleday, 1966)
- Arnold Wolfers, *Discord and Collaboration: Essays on International Politics* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1962)
- Stephan Dolgert, "Thucydides, amended: religion, narrative and IR theory in the Peloponnesian War," *Review of International Studies* 38/2 (2012): 661-682
- John M. Schuessler, "Should realism return to its Roots?" *International Studies Review*, 12 (2010):583-589 (book review essay on three books published in 2009 on Realist theory)
- Daniel Kenealy and Konstantinos Kostagiannis, "Realist Visions of EU: E.H. Carr and Integration," *Millennium*, 41(January 2013): 221-246
- Geoffrey Blaney, *The Causes of War*, Third Edition (Free Press, 1988, 1973)
- Jack Donnelly, *Realism* (Cambridge University Press, 2000)
- Richard Ned Lebow, *The Tragic Vision of Politics: Ethics, Interests, and Orders* (Cambridge University Press, 2003)
- Richard Ned Lebow, "Thucydides the Constructivist," *American Political Science Review* 95/3 (2001): 547-560
- Richard Ned Lebow, "Classical Realism," in Tim Dunne, Milja Kurki and Steve Smith (eds) *International Relations Theories* (Oxford University Press, 2013)
- Paul Howe, "The Utopian Realism of E.H. Carr," *Review of International Studies* 20/3(1994): 277-297

- Michael C. Williams (ed.), *Realism Reconsidered: The Legacy of Hans Morgenthau in International Relations* (Oxford University Press, 2008)
- Steven Forde, "International Realism and the Science of Politics: Thucydides, Machiavelli, and Neorealism," *International Studies Quarterly* 39/2 (June 1995): 141-60
- Jonathan Monten, "Thucydides and Modern Realism," *International Studies Quarterly* 50/1 (March 2006)
- Charles Jones, *E.H. Carr and International relations: A Duty to Lie* (Cambridge University, 1998)
- Paul J. Abrensdorf, "Thucydides' Realistic Critique of Realism," *Polity* 30/2 (Winter 1994): 131-153
- William E. Scheuerman, *Hans Morgenthau: Realism and Beyond* (Cambridge, UK: Polity Press), 2009
- Duncan Bell (ed.) *Political Thought and International Relations: Variations on a Realist Theme* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009)
- Annette Freberg-Inan, Ewan Harrison, and Patrick James (eds) *Rethinking Realism in International Relations: Between Tradition and Innovation* (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009)

Structural Realism (and the Debate between Defensive versus Offensive Realism)

- Kenneth Waltz, *Theory of International Politics* (McGraw Hill, 1979)
- Robert Jervis, "Was the Cold War a Security Dilemma?" *Journal of Cold War Studies*, 3/1 (Winter 2001): 36-60
- Stephen G. Brooks, "Dueling Realisms," *International Organization* 51/3 (Summer 1997): 445-77
- John J. Mearsheimer, *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics* (Norton, 2001)
- Colin Elman "Extending Offensive Realism: The Louisiana Purchase and America's Rise to Regional Hegemony," *American Political Science Review* 98/4 (November 2004): 563-576
- Randall Schweller, "Bandwagoning for Profit: Bring the Revisionist State Back In," *International Security* 19/1: 72-107
- Ernest May, Richard Rosencrance, and Zara Steiner (eds) *History and Neorealism* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010)
- Wooseon Choi, "Structural Realism and Dulles' China Policy," *Review of International Studies*, 38/1(2012): 119-140
- William C. Wolworth, "How Not to Evaluate Theories," *International Studies Quarterly*, 56/1 (2012): 219-222
- Robert Schuett, *Political Realism, Freud, and Human Nature in International Relations. The Resurrection of the Realist Man* (Houndmills, Basingstoke : Palgrave Macmillan, 2010)
- Robert Gilpin, *War and Change in World Politics* (Cambridge UP, 1981)
- Robert Jervis, "Realism, Game Theory, and Cooperation," *World Politics* 40 (April 1988)
- Paul Kennedy, *The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers* (Random House, 1987)

- Glenn Snyder and Paul Diesing, *Conflict Among Nations* (Princeton University Press, 1977)
- R. Harrison Wagner, "What was Bipolarity?" *International Organization* 47/1 (Winter 1993): 77-106
- R. Harrison Wagner, *War and the State: The Theory of International Politics* (University of Michigan Press, 2007)
- Keith Shimko, "Realism, Neorealism, and American Liberalism," *Review of Politics* 54 (Spring 1992): 281-301
- James D. Fearon, "Domestic Politics, Foreign Policy, and Theories of International Relations," *American Review of Political Science* 1(1998): 289-313
- Colin Elman, "Horses for Courses: Why Not Neorealist Theories of International Relations?," *Security Studies* 6/1: 7-53
- Stacie Goddard and Daniel H. Nexon, "Paradigm Lost? Structural Realism and Structural Functionalism," *European Journal of International Relations* 11/1 (2005): 9-61
- Kenneth Waltz, "International Politics in not Foreign Policy," *Security Studies* 6/1(1998): 54-57
- John Lewis Gaddis, "International Relations Theory and the End of the Cold War," *International Security*, 17/3 (Winter 1992/93): 249-277
- Christopher Layne, "The Unipolar Illusion" Why Great Powers Will Rise," *International Security*, 17/4(Spring 1993): 5-51
- Robert Pape, "Soft Balancing Against the United States," *International Security*, 30/1 (Summer 2005): pp. 5-49

(Defensive Realists)

- Charles L. Glaser, "Political Consequences or Military Strategy: Expanding and Refining the Spiral and Deterrence Models," *World Politics*, 44/4 (July 1992): 497-538
- Charles L. Glaser, "Security Dilemma Revisited," *World Politics* 50: 1 (1997), 171-201
- Stephen Van Evera, *The Causes of War* (Cornell University Press, 1999)
- Jack Snyder, *Myths of Empire: Domestic Politics and International Ambition* (Cornell University Press, 1991)
- Robert Jervis, "Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma," *World Politics* 30/2 (January 1978): 167-214.-Stephen Walt, *The Origins of Alliances* (Cornell University Press, 1987)
- Thomas Christensen and Jack Snyder, "Chain Gangs and Passed Bucks: Predicting Alliance Patterns in Multipolarity," *International Organization* 44: 2 (1990), 137-168

(Offensive Realists)

- Colin Elman "Extending Offensive Realism: The Louisiana Purchase and America's Rise to Regional Hegemony," *American Political Science Review* 98/4 (November 2004): 563-576
- Christopher Layne, *The Peace of Illusions: American Grand Strategy from 1940 to the Present* (Cornell University Press, 2006)
- John Mearsheimer, "Back to the Future: Instability in Europe after the Cold War," *International Security* 15: 1 (1990), 5-56
- John Mearsheimer, *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics* (W.W. Norton, 2001)
- M. Taylor Fravel, "International Relations Theory and China's Rise: Assessing China's Potential for Territorial Expansion," *International Studies Review*, 12 (2010):505-532

(Neoclassical Realists)

- Fareed Zakaria, *From Wealth to Power: The Unusual Origins of America's World Role* (Princeton University Press, 1993).
- Gideon Rose, "Neoclassical Realism and the Theories of Foreign Policy," *World Politics* 51: 1 (1998), 144-172.
- Randall L. Schweller, "Unanswered Threats: A Neoclassical Realist Theory of Underbalancing," *International Security* 29: 2 (2004), 159-201.
- Landall L. Schweller, *Deadly Imbalances: Tripolarity and Hitler's Strategy of World Conquest* (Columbia University Press, 1998).
- Steven E. Lobell, Norrin M. Ripsman, and Jeffrey W. Taliaferro, eds., *Neoclassical Realism, the State, and Foreign Policy* (Cambridge University Press 2009).
- Thomas J. Christensen, *Useful Adversaries: Grand Strategy, Domestic Mobilization, and Sino-American Conflict, 1947-1958* (Princeton University Press, 1996).

Liberalism: The Neo-Neo Debate and the Democratic Peace

Neoliberalism: A New Synthesis?

- Robert O. Keohane, *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Politics Economy* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1984)
- Robert O Keohane (ed), *Neorealism and its Critics* (Columbia University Press, 1986), chapters 7 and 10
- Jennifer Sterling-Folker, "Neoliberalism," in Tim Dunne, Milja Kurki, and Steve Smith (eds) *International Relations Theories* (Oxford University Press, 2013)
- Kenneth A. Oye, "Explaining Cooperation Under Anarchy: Hypotheses and Strategies, " in - Kenneth Oye (ed.), *Cooperation Under Anarchy* (Princeton University Press 1986)

- Stephen Krasner (ed.) *International Regimes* (Cornell University Press, 1983)
- David Baldwin (ed.) *Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate* (Columbia University Press, 1993)
- Michael Zacher and Richard Matthews, "Liberal International Theory: Common Threads, Divergent Strands," in Charles Kegley (ed.), *Controversies in International Relations Theory: Realism and the Neo-liberal Challenge* (St Martin's Press, 1995), pp. 107-150
- Susanne Zwingel, "How do Norms Travel? Theorizing International Women's Rights in Transnational Perspective," *International Studies Quarterly*, 56:1(2012):115-129

Democratic Peace Theory

- Michael W. Doyle, "Kant, Liberal Legacies and Foreign Affairs," in Michael Brown et al (eds) *Debating the Democratic Peace* (MIT Press, 1996), pp. 3-57 (Originally published in *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 12/3 and 12/4 (Summer and Fall 1983))
- Bruce Russett, "Why the Democratic Peace," in Michael E. Brown, et al (eds) *Debating the Democratic Peace* (MIT Press, 1996), pp. 82-115
- Christopher Layne, Kant or Cant, The Myth of Democratic Peace," in Michael E. Brown, et al (eds) *Debating the Democratic Peace* (MIT Press, 1996), 157-201
- Edward D. Mansfield and Jack Snyder, "Democratization and the Danger of War," in Michael E. Brown et al (eds) *Debating the Democratic Peace* (MIT Press, 1996), pp. 301-336.
- Jameson Lee Ungerer. Assessing the Progress of the Democratic Peace Research Program. *International Studies Review* 14/1 (March 2012):1-31
- Michael E. Brown, Sean M. Lynne-Jones and Steven E. Miller (eds.) *Debating the Democratic Peace* (MIT Press, 1996) (see also the chapters by Spiro and Oren)
- Seung-Whan Choi, "Re-Evaluating Capitalist and Democratic Peace Models," *International Studies Quarterly*, 55 (2011):759-769
- Roland Paris, Bringing the Leviathan Back in: Classical vs. Contemporary Conceptions of the Liberal Peace," *International Studies Review* 8/3(September 2006): 425-440
- Beate Jahn, "Kant, Mill, and Illiberal Legacies in International Affairs," *International Organization* 59/1 (Winter 2005): 177-208
- Sebastian Rosato, "The Flawed Logic of Democratic Peace Theory," *American Political Science Review* 97/4 (November 2003): 585-602
- Bruce Russett, *Grasping the Democratic: Principles for a Post-Cold War World* (Princeton University Press, 1993)
- Bruce Russett and John R. Oneal, "The Classical Liberals Were Right: Democracy, Interdependence, and Conflict, 1950-1985," *International Studies Quarterly* 41/2 (1997): 267-294
- Jack L Snyder, *From Voting to Violence: Democratization and Nationalist Conflict* (Norton 2000)
- Edward D. Mansfield and Jack Snyder, "Democratization and the Danger of War," *International Security* 20/1 (Summer 1995), pp. 5-38

- John MacMillan, "A Kantian Protest Against the Peculiar Discourse of the Inter-Liberal Peace," in Linklater (ed.), *International Relations: Critical Concepts in Political Science*, Vol. III (Routledge, 2000), pp. 1021-1034
- James Lee Ray, "Does Democracy Cause Peace?" *American Review of Political Science* 1 (1998): 27-46
- Azar Gat, "The Democratic Peace Theory Reframed: The Impact of Modernity," *World Politics* 58/1 (2005): 73-100
- Kenneth Schultz, "Do Democratic Institutions Constrain or Inform?" *International Organization* 53/2 (Spring 1999) 233-266
- John M. Owen, *Liberal Peace, Liberal War* (Cornell University Press, 1997)
- Bruce Bueno-Mesquita et al "An Institutional Explanation of the Democratic Peace," *American Political Science Review* 93/4 (December 1999): 791-807
- Tarak Barkawi and Mark Laffey (eds.) *Democracy, Liberalism, and War* (Lynne Rienner, 2001)
- Michael D. Ward and Kristian S. Gleditsch, "Democratizing for Peace," *American Political Science Review* 92/1 (1998): 51-61

Liberalism: Reframing Liberal IR Theory and Liberal Institutionalism

Liberal IR Theorizing

- Andrew Moravcsik, "Taking Preferences Seriously: A Liberal Theory of International Politics," *International Organization* 51/4 (Autumn 1997): 513-554
- Bruce Russett, "Liberalism" in Tim Dunne, Milja Kurki, and Steve Smith (eds.) *International Relations Theories* (Oxford University Press, 2013)
- Michael W. Doyle, *Ways of War and Peace: Realism, Liberalism, and Socialism* (Norton, 1997): 205-311

Institutional Liberalism and Legitimacy

- Kenneth Abbott, Robert O. Keohane, Andrew Moravcsik, Anne-Marie Slaughter, Duncan Snidal (2000) "The Concept of Legalization" *International Organization*, 54/3: 401-419 (Legalization and World Politics," special issue, *International Organization* 54:3 (Summer 2000)
- Anne Marie Slaughter, *A New World Order* (Princeton University Press, 2004), pp. 1-103
- Ian Clark, "Legitimacy in a Global Order," *Review of International Studies* 29 (December 2003), pp. 75-95
- Andreas Osiander, "Re-reading Early Twentieth Century IR Theory: Idealism Revisited," *International Studies Quarterly* (September 1998): 409-432

- Christian Reus-Smit, "The Strange Death of Liberal International Relations Theory," *European Journal of International Relations* 12(3) (2001): 573-593
- James L. Richardson, "Contending Liberalisms-Past and Present," *European Journal of International Relations* 3/1 (March 1997): 5-34
- John Ikenberry, *After Victory: Institutions, Strategic Restraint, and the Rebuilding of Order after Major Wars* (Princeton University Press, 2000)
- Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye, *Power and Interdependence*. Second Edition (Columbia University, 1977)
- Barry Buzan, "Economic Structure and International Security: The Limits of the Liberal Case," *International Organization* 38/4 (Autumn 1984): 223-254
- Ian Hurd, *After Anarchy: Legitimacy and Power in the UN Security Council* (Princeton University Press, 2007)
- Ian Hurd, "Legitimacy and Authority in International Politics," *International Organization* 53/2 (Spring 1999): 379-408
- Anne Marie Slaughter, "International Law in a World of Liberal States," *European Journal of International Law* 6/4 (1995): 503-539
- Edward Mansfield, *Power, Trade, and War* (Princeton University Press, 1994)
- Peter M. Haas, "Epistemic Communities and International Policy Coordination," *International Organization* 46/1 (Winter 1992): 1-35
- Richard Rosencrance, *The Rise of the Trading State: Commerce and Conquest in the Modern World* (Basic Books, 1986)
- Miles Kahler, "The Cause and Consequences of Legalization," *International Organization* 54/3 (Summer 2000): 661-683
- Michael Zurn, "From Interdependence to Globalization," in Walter Carlsnaes et al, eds, *Handbook of International Relations* (Sage, 2002), pp. 235-254
- Robert Latham, *The Liberal Moment: Modernity, Security, and the Making of the Postwar International Order* (Columbia University Press, 1997)
- Lucian M. Ashworth, "Where are the Idealists in Interwar International Relations?" *Review of International Studies* 32/2 (April 2006): 291-308

Constructivism: Agency and Structure Debate and the Middle Ground

Agent and Structure

- Alexander Wendt, "The Agent-Structure Problem in International Relations Theory," *International Organization* 41/3: (1987): 236-270
- Anthony Giddens, *Central Problems in Social Theory: Action, Structure and Contradiction in Social Analysis* (University of California Press, 1979), chapter 2

- Roxanne Lyne Doty, "Aporia: A Critical Exploration of the Agent-Structure Problematique in IR Theory," *European Journal of International Relations* 3/3 (1997): 365-392
- Martin Hollis and Steve Smith, "Two Stories About Structure and Agency," *Review of International Studies* 20 (July 1994): 241-251
- K.M Fierke, "Constructivism," in Tim Dunne, Milja Kurki and Steve Smith (eds) *International Relations Theories* (Oxford University Press, 2013)
- Friedrich Kratochwil and John Ruggie "International Organization: A State of the Art on an Art of the States," *International Organization* 4/4(Autumn 1986): 753-775
- Colin Wight, *Agents, Structures, and International Relations* (Cambridge University Press, 2006)
- David Dessler, "What's at Stake in the Agent-Structure Debate?" *International Organization* (Summer 1989): 441-473
- Anthony Giddens, *Central Problems in Social Theory: Action, Structure and Contradiction in Social Analysis* (University of California Press, 1979), chapters 4-6
- Patrick Thaddeus Jackson and Daniel H. Nexon, "Relations Before States: Substance Process, the Study of World Politics," *European Journal of International Relations* 5/3 (1999): 291-332

The Constructivist Turn

- Emanuel Adler, "Seizing the Middle Ground: Constructivism in World Politics," *European Journal of International Relations* 3/3 (1997): 319-363
- John Gerard Ruggie, *Constructing the World Polity* (Routledge, 1998): Chapter 7, "Territoriality at Millennium's End", pp. 172-198
- Naeem Inayatullah and David L. Blaney, "The Dark Heart of Kindness: The Social Construction of Deflection," *International Studies Perspectives*, 13/2 (May 2012):164-175
- Wesley W. Widmaier and Susan Park, "Differences Beyond Theory: Structural, Strategic, and Sentimental Approaches to Normative Change," *International Studies Perspective*, 13/2 (May 2012) :123;-134
- Nicholas Onuf, *World of Our Making: Rules and Rule in Social Theory and International Relations* (University of South Carolina Press, 1989)
- Didier Bigo, "Pierre Bourdieu and International Relations: Power of Practices, Practices of Power," *International Political Sociology*, 5 (2011):225-258
- Nicholas Onuf, "Constructivism: A User's Manuel," in Vendulka Kubalkova, Nicholas Onuf and - Paul Kowert (eds.), *International Relations in a Constructed World* (M.E. Sharpe, 1998)
- Martha Finnemore and Kathryn Sikkink, "Taking Stock: The Constructivist Research Program in International Relations and Comparative Politics," *American Review of Political Science* 4 (2001): 391-416
- Jeffrey Checkel, "The Constructivist Turn in International Relations Theory," *World Politics* 50/2 (January 1998): 324-348

- Richard Price, "Moral Limit and Possibility in World Politics," *International Organization* 62/2 (Spring 2008): 191-220
- Emanuel Adler, "Constructivism and International Relations," in Walter Carlsnaes et al (eds.) *Handbook of International Relations* (Sage, 2003): 95-119
- Emanuel Adler, *Communitarian International Relations* (Routledge 2005)
- John Gerard Ruggie, *The Construction of the World Polity* (Routledge, 1998), chapters 1-3
- Ian Hacking, *The Social Construction of What?* (Harvard University Press, 1999)
- Peter L. Berger and Thomas Luckman, *The Social Construction of Reality: A Treatise in the Sociology of Knowledge* (Anchor Books, 1996)

Constructivism: Norms-Based Approaches and Wendt's Social Theory

Norms and Identity

- Friedrich Kratochwil, *Rules Norms, and Decisions* (Cambridge University Press, 1989)
- Martha Finnemore and Kathryn Sikkink, "International Norm Dynamics and Political Change," *International Organization* 52:4 (Autumn 1998): 887-917
- Jeffrey W. Legro, "Which Norms Matter? Revisiting the 'Failure of Internationalism'," *International Organization* 51/1 (1997): 31-63
- Alexander Wendt, "The State as Person in International Theory," *Review of International Studies* 30/2 (April 2004): 289-316
- Iver Neuman, "Self and Other in International relations," *European Journal of International Relations* 2/2 (June 1996): 139-174
- John Kurt Jacobsen, "Dueling Constructivisms: A Post-Mortem on the Ideas Debate in Mainstream IR/IPE," *Review of International Studies* 29/1 (January 2003): 39-60
- Colin Wight, "State Agency: Social Action Without Human Activity," *Review of International Studies* 30/2 (April 2004): 229-316
- Margaret Keck and Kathryn Sikkink, *Activists Beyond Borders* (Cornell University Press, 1998)
- Ted Hopf, *Social Construction of International Politics: Identities and Foreign Policies* (Cornell University Press, 2004)
- Jeffrey Legro *Cooperation Under Fire: Anglo-German Restraint During World War II* (Cornell University Press, 1005)
- Peter Katzenstein (ed.), *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics* (Columbia University Press, 1996)
- Christoph O. Meyer, "Convergence Towards a European Strategic Culture? A Constructivist Framework for Explaining Changing Norms," *European Journal of International Relations* 11/4 (2005): 523-549

- Audie Klotz, *Norms in International Relations: The Struggle Against Apartheid* (Cornell University Press, 1995)
- Lars-Erik Cederman and Christopher Daase, "Endogenizing corporate Identities: The Next Step in Constructivist IR Theory," *European Journal of International Relations* 9/1 (2003): 5-35
- Rodney Bruce Hall, *National Collective Identity: Social Constructs and International Systems* (Columbia University Press, 1999)

Alexander Wendt's Social Theory and his Critics

- Alexander Wendt, *Social Theory of International Politics* (Cambridge University Press, 1999), Chapters 1, 3, 4, 6
- Friedrich Kratochwil, "Constructing a new orthodoxy? Wendt's Social Theory of International Politics and the Constructivist Challenge," *Millennium: Journal of International Studies* 29/1 (2000): 73-101
- Jack Snyder, "Anarchy and Culture," *International Organization* 56/1 (Winter 2002): 7-46
- Stefano Guzzini and Anna Leander (eds) *Constructivism and International Relations" Alexander Wendt and his Critics* (Routledge, 2006)
- Forum on Wendt's Social Theory of International Politics, In Special issue of *Review of International Studies* (January 2002) (Refer to comments by Doty, Alker, and Smith)
- Jonathan Mercer, "Anarchy and Identity," *International Organization* 49/2 (1995): 229-252

English School

The Pluralist and Solidarist Debate

- Andrew Linklater, "The English School," in Scott Burchill et al *Theories of International Relations*. Fourth Edition (Palgrave MacMillan, 2010)
- Nicholas Wheeler, "Pluralist or Solidarist Conceptions of International Society?" *Millennium* 21/3 (1992): 463-87
- R. J Vincent, *Human Rights and International Relations: Issues and Responses* (Cambridge University Press, 1986)
- Matthew S. Weinert, "Reframing the Pluralist-Solidarist Debate." *Millennium*, 40(January 2011): 21-41
- Martin Wight, *Power Politics*, Second Edition (Penguin, 1979)
- Martin Wight, *International Theory: The Three Traditions* (Leicester University Press, 1991)
- Dale C. Copeland, "A Realist Critique of the English School," *Review of International Studies* 29/3 (July 2003): 427-442

- Andrew Linklater and Hide Suganami, *The English School of International relations: A Contemporary Reassessment* (Cambridge University Press, 2006)
- Tim Dunne "English School," in Tim Dunne, Milja Kurki and Steve Smith (eds.) *International Relations Theory: Discipline and Diversity* (Oxford University Press, 2013): 127-147

From International to World Society?

- Hedley Bull, *The Anarchical Society* (Columbia University Press, 1977), 3-100
- Barry Buzan, *From International to World Society? English School Theory and the Social Structure of Globalization* (Cambridge University Press, 2004), chapters 1, 3, 5, 6
- Tim Dunne, *Inventing International Society: A Historical of the English School* (Macmillan 1998)
- Tim Dunne, "The Social Construction of International Society," *European Journal of International Studies* 1/3 (1995): 367-389
- Tim Dunne, "The Social Construction of International Society," *European Journal of International Relations* 1/3(1995): 367-389
- Adam Watson, *The Evolution of International Society* (Routledge, 1992)
- Richard Little, "The English School's Contribution to the Study of International Relations," *European Journal of International Relations* 6/3 (September 2001) 395-422
- Chris Brown, "World Society and the English School: An 'International Society' Perspective on World Society," *European Journal of International Relations* 7/4 (December 2001): 423-441
- Kai Alderson and Andrew Hurrell (eds.), *Hedley Bull on International Society* (St Martin's Press, 2000)
- Jason Ralph, "Anarchy is What Criminal Lawyers and other Actors Make of it: International Criminal Justice as an Institution of International and World Society," in Steven C. Roach (ed.) *Governance, Order, and the International Criminal Court: Between Realpolitik and a Cosmopolitan Court* (Oxford University Press, 2009), pp. 133-156
- Martha Finnemore, "Exporting the English School? *Review of International Studies* 27/3 (2001): 509-513
- Richard Little, "The English School's Contribution to the Study of International Relations," *European Journal of International Relations* 6/3 (September 2001): 395-422

International Political Theory: Cosmopolitan Ethics and Global Justice

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Feminism

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Liberal Feminism and Gender Theory

- J. Ann Tickner *Gendering World Politics: Issues and Approaches in the Post Cold War Era* (Columbia University Press, 2001), Chapter 2
- J. Ann Tickner, "You Just Don't Understand: Troubled Engagement Between Feminists and IR Theorists," *International Studies Quarterly* 41 (1997): 611-632
- Robert O Keohane, "Beyond Dichotomy: Conversations Between International Relations and Feminist Theory," *International Studies Quarterly* 42 (1998): 193-198
- J. Ann Tickner, "What is Your Research Program? Some Feminist Answers to International Relations Methodological Questions," *International Studies Quarterly* 49/1 (March 2005): 1-22
- Kimberly Hutchings, "Speaking and Hearing: Habermasian Discourse Ethics, Feminism and International Relations," *Review of International Studies* 31/1 (2005): 155-165
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- Jean Bethke Elshtain, *Women and War* (New York: Basic Books, 1995)
- Jill Steans, *Gender and International Relations* (Rutgers University Press, 1998)
- R. Charli Carpenter, "Gender Theory in World Politics: Contributions of NonFeminist Standpoint?" *International Studies Review* 4(Fall 2002): 153-165

Political Theory

Please see political theory faculty members for additional guidance on sections to emphasize in some of the works listed below

5th & 4th Century BCE

Plato

- Apology
- Crito
- Republic

Aristotle

- Politics
- Nicomachean Ethics

16th & 17th Century CE

Machiavelli

- Prince
- Discourses

Hobbes

- Leviathan

Locke

- Second Treatise on Government
- Letter on Toleration

18th Century

Rousseau

- The Social Contract
- Second Discourse (Discourse on the Origins and Foundations of Inequality)

Kant

- “An Answer to the Question: What is Enlightenment?”
- “Idea for a Universal History with a Cosmopolitan Intent”
- “To Perpetual Peace: A Philosophical Sketch”

Burke

- Reflections on the Revolution in France

Wollstonecraft

- A Vindication of the Rights of Women

19th Century

De Tocqueville

- Democracy in America

Mill, John Stuart

- On Liberty

Mill, Harriet Taylor

- The Enfranchisement of Women

Marx, selections from Robert Tucker, ed., The Marx-Engels Reader

- “Introduction: Section I” (for background on Hegel)
- “On the Jewish Question”
- “Economic and Political Manuscripts of 1844”
- “The German Ideology: Part I”
- “Wage Labour and Capital”
- “The Grundrisse, Section C: The Dynamics of Capitalism”
- “Manifesto of the Communist Party”

Nietzsche

- On the Genealogy of Morals

20th & 21st Century (in alphabetical order)

- Arendt, Hannah The Human Condition
- Berlin, Isaiah Two Concepts of Liberty
- Brown, Wendy, “At the Edge” Political Theory 30:4 (2002)
- Fanon, Frantz The Wretched of the Earth

Foucault, Michel

- The History of Sexuality, Vol. 1
 - Discipline and Punish
 - Lectures One and Two in “Society Must Be Defended”: Lectures at the Collège de France, 1975-1976
 - “What is Enlightenment?”
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- Gabrielson, Teena, “Bodies, Environments, and Agency,” in The Oxford Handbook of Environmental Political Theory, Hall, Gabrielson, Meyer, and Schlosberg, eds.
 - Gandhi, Mahatma, Mahatma Gandhi: Selected Political Writings, Dennis Dalton ed.
 - Godrej, Farah, “Culture and Difference: Non-Western Approaches to Defining Environmental Issues,” in The Oxford Handbook of Environmental Political Theory

Habermas, Jurgén

- Between Facts and Norms
 - “Taking Aim at the Heart of the Present: On Foucault’s Lecture on Kant’s ‘What is Enlightenment?’” in Critique and Power: Recasting the Foucault/Habermas Debate, Michael Kelly, ed
-
- Hall, Cheryl, “‘Passions and Constraint’: The Marginalization of Passion in Liberal Political Theory,” *Philosophy & Social Criticism* 28:6 (2002)
 - Hawkesworth, Mary “From Constitutive Outside to the Politics of Extinction: Critical Race Theory, Feminist Theory, and Political Theory,” *Political Research Quarterly* 63:3 (2010)
 - Hirschmann, Nancy, *The Subject of Liberty: Toward a Feminist Theory of Freedom*
 - Lambacher, Jason, “Limits of Freedom and the Freedom of Limits,” in The Oxford Handbook of Environmental Political Theory
 - Oakeshott, Michael, “Rationalism in Politics”
 - Patemen, Carole, and Charles Mills, *Contract and Domination*

Rawls, John

- “Justice as Fairness”
 - “A Well-Ordered Society”
 - “Justice as Fairness: Political not Metaphysical”
-
- Smith, Andrea, “Heteropatriarchy and the Three Pillars of White Supremacy: Rethinking Women of Color Organizing” in *Color of Violence: The Incite! Anthology*
 - Spivak, Gayatri, “Can the Subaltern Speak?”

- Tronto, Joan, "Care as a Basis for Radical Political Judgments," *Hypatia* 10:2 (1995)
- Young, Iris Marion, "The Ideal of Impartiality and the Civic Public," in *Justice and the Politics of Difference*

American Government

Note: Students should be current the major debates in American government and politics published in leading journals (e.g., APSR, JOP, AJPS, APR) and specialized journals

Democratic Theory

- Robert Dahl, *Preface to Democratic Theory*
- Robert Dahl, *Democracy and its Critics*
- Anthony Downs, *An Economic Theory of Democracy*
- Arthur Lupia and Mathew McCubbins, *The Democratic Dilemma: Can Citizens Learn What They Need to Know?*
- James Madison, Alexander Hamilton, and John Jay, *The Federalist Papers*
 1. William Riker, *Liberalism Against Populism*
 2. Herbert Storing, *The Complete Anti-Federalist*
 3. Alexis de Tocqueville, *Democracy in America*

Congress

Books:

- Gary W. Cox and Mathew D. McCubbins, *Legislative Leviathan: Party Government in the House*
- Richard Fenno, Jr., *Home Style: House Members in Their Districts*
- Morris Fiorina, *Congress: Keystone of the Washington Establishment*
- Gary C. Jacobson, *The Politics of Congressional Elections*
- Keith Krehbiel, *Information and Legislative Organization*
- David R. Mayhew, *Congress: The Electoral Connection*
- David R. Mayhew, *Divided We Govern: Party Control, Lawmaking, and Investigations, 1946-1990*
- Keith T. Poole and Howard Rosenthal, *Congress: A Political-Economic History of Roll Call Voting*
- Sean M. Theriault, *Party Polarization in Congress*
- Woodrow Wilson: *Congressional Government: A Study in American Politics*

Articles:

- Matthew D. McCubbins and Thomas Schwartz. "Congressional Oversight Overlooked: Police Patrols Versus Fire Alarms," *AJPS*, 1984
- Warren E. Miller and Donald E. Stokes. "Constituency Influence in Congress," *APSR*, 1963

- Barry R. Weingast and William J. Marshall. "The Industrial Organization of Congress: Or, Why Legislatures, Like Firms, Are Not Organized as Markets, " *Journal of Political Economy*, 1988

The Presidency

Books:

- James David Barber, *The Presidential Character: Predicting Performance in the White House*
- Charles Cameron, *Veto Bargaining: Presidents and the Politics of Negative Power*
- Brandice Canes-Wrone, *Who Leads Whom?: Presidents, Policy, and the Public*
- James Ceaser, *Presidential Selection: Theory and Development*
- Jeffrey E Cohen, *Presidential Responsiveness and Public Policy-Making: The Public and the Policies that Presidents Choose*
- George Edwards, *At the Margins: Presidential Leadership of Congress*
- Louis Fisher, *Presidential War Power* (the most recent edition)
- William G. Howell, *Power without Persuasion: The Politics of Direct Presidential Action*
- Samuel Kernell, *Going Public: New Strategies of Presidential Leadership* (most recent edition)
- David E. Lewis, *The Politics of Presidential Appointments: Political Control and Bureaucratic Performance*
- Sidney Milkis, *The President and the Parties: The Transformation of the American Party System Since the New Deal*
- Richard Neustadt, *Presidential Power and the Modern Presidents: Presidential Leadership from Roosevelt to Reagan*
- Stephen Skowronek, *The Politics Presidents Make: Leadership from John Adams to Bill Clinton*
- Jeffrey Tulis, *The Rhetorical Presidency*
- Aaron Wildavsky. "The Two Presidencies," in *The Presidency*, A. Wildavsky (ed.)

Article:

- Edwards III, George C., and B. Dan Wood. "Who Influences Whom? The President, Congress, and the Media." *APSR*, 1999

Law & Courts

Books:

- Henry J. Abraham, *Justices, Presidents, and Senators: A History of the U.S. Supreme Court Appointments from Washington to Bush II*
- Alexander Bickel, *The Least Dangerous Branch, 2nd edition*
- Edward Corwin, *The 'Higher Law' Background of American Constitutional Law*
- Martin Diamond, *The Founding of the Democratic Republic*
- Ronald Dworkin, *Taking Rights Seriously*
- Lee Epstein and Jack Knight, *The Choices Justices Make*
- Scott Gerber, *A Distinct Judicial Power: the Origins of an Independent Judiciary, 1606-1787*
- John Hart Ely, *Democracy and Distrust*
- Walter Murphy, *Elements of Judicial Strategy*
- Walter Murphy, *Congress and the Court: A Case Study in the American Political Process*
- David O'Brien, *Storm Center: The Supreme Court in American Politics* (most recent edition)
- C. Herman Pritchett, *The Roosevelt Court: A Study in Judicial Politics and Values, 1937-1947*
- Jeffrey Segal and Harold Spaeth, *The Supreme Court and the Attitudinal Model Revisited*
- Glendon Schubert, *The Judicial Mind: The Attitudes and Ideologies of Supreme Court Justices, 1946-1963*

Articles:

- Gregory A. Caldeira, John R. Wright, and Christopher J.W. Zorn, "Sophisticated Voting and Gate-Keeping in the Supreme Court," *Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization*, 1999
- Paul M. Collins, "Friends of the Court: Examining the Influence of Amicus Curiae Participation in US Supreme Court Litigation," *Law & Society Review*, 2004
- Robert A. Dahl, "Decision-Making in a Democracy: The Supreme Court as a National Policy-Maker," *Journal of Public Law*, 1957
- Marc Galanter, "Why the 'Haves' Come Out Ahead: Speculation on the Limits of Legal Change," *Law & Society Review*, 1974
- Tracey E. George and Lee Epstein. "On the Nature of Supreme Court Decision Making," *APSR*, 1992
- Timothy R. Johnson, Paul J. Wahlbeck, and James F. Spriggs. "The Influence of Oral Arguments on the US Supreme Court." *APSR*, 2006
- Mark J. Richards and Herbert M. Kritzer. "Jurisprudential Regimes in Supreme Court Decision Making," *APSR*, 2002
- Jeffrey A. Segal, "Separation-of-Powers Games in the Positive Theory of Congress and Courts," *APSR*, 1997
- Jeffrey A. Segal and Harold J. Spaeth. "The Influence of Stare Decisis on the Votes of United States Supreme Court Justices," *AJPS*, 1996

Political Parties

Books:

- John Aldrich, *Why Parties? The Origin and Transformation of Party Politics in America*
- Walter Burnham, *Critical Elections and the Mainsprings of American Politics*
- Bradley Green, Donald Palmquist, and Eric Schickler, *Partisan Hearts and Minds: Political Parties and the Social Identities of Voters*
- V.O. Key, *The Responsible Electorate: Rationality in American Voting*
- David Mayhew, *Electoral Realignments: A Critique of an American Genre*
- James L. Sundquist. *Dynamics of the Party System: Alignment and Realignment of Political Parties in the United States*

Articles:

- Larry Bartels, "Partisanship and Voting Behavior, 1952-1996," *AJPS*, 2000
- Edward Carmines and James Stimson "On the Structure and Sequence of Issue Evolution" *APSR*, 1986
- Marc J. Hetherington, "Resurgent Mass Partisanship: The Role of Elite Polarization," *APSR*, 2001
- Douglas A. Hibbs Jr, "Political Parties and Macroeconomic Policy." *APSR*, 1977
- V.O. Key, "A Theory of Critical Elections," *JOP* 1955
- V.O. Key, "Secular Realignment and the Party System," *JOP* 1959
- Geoffrey C. Layman and Thomas M. Carsey, "Party Polarization and Conflict Extension in the American Electorate," *AJPS*, 2002
- Steven D. Levitt and James M. Snyder. "Political Parties and the Distribution of Federal Outlays," *AJPS*, 1995
- Michael B. MacKuen, Robert S. Erikson, and James A. Stimson, "Macropartisanship," *APSR*, 1989
- John R. Petrocik, "Issue Ownership in Presidential Elections, with a 1980 Case Study," *AJPS*, 1996

Interest Groups

Books:

- Frank Baumgartner and Beth Leech, *Basic Interests: The Importance of Groups in Politics and Political Science*
- Alan Cigler and Burdett Loomis, eds., *Interest Group Politics* (most recent edition)
- Robert Dahl, *Who Governs? Democracy and Power in an American City*
- John Heinz, *The Hollow Core: Private Interests in National Policy Making*
- Theodore Lowi, *The End of Liberalism, Second Edition*

- Mancur Olson, *The Logic of Collective Action*
- E.E. Schattschneider, *The Semi-Sovereign People*
- Kay Schlozman and John Tierney, *Organized Interests and American Democracy*
- Jack L. Walker, *Mobilizing Interest Groups in America: Patrons, Professions, and Social Movements*

Articles:

- Arthur T. Denzau and Michael C. Munger, "Legislators and Interest Groups: How Unorganized Interests Get Represented," *APSR*, 1986
- Daniel P. Carpenter, Kevin M. Esterling, and David M.J. Lazer. "Friends, Brokers, and Transitivity: Who Informs Whom in Washington Politics?" *JOP*, 2004
- Jack L. Walker, "The Origins and Maintenance of Interest Groups in America, " *APSR*, 1983

Mass Behavior, MEDIA, and Public Opinion

Books:

- Herbert Asher, *Polling and the Public: What Every Citizen Should Know* (most recent edition)
- Bernard Berelson, Paul Lazarsfeld, and William McPhee, *Voting: A Study of Opinion Formation in a Presidential Campaign*
- Angus Campbell, Phillip Converse, Warren Miller, and Donald Stokes, *The American Voter*
- Morris Fiorina, *Retrospective Voting in American Elections*
- Shanto Iyengar and Donald R. Kinder, *News That Matters: Television and American Opinion*
- Walter Lippmann, *Public Opinion*
- Richard Niemi, Herbert F. Weisberg, and David Kimball, eds., *Controversies in Voting Behavior*, the most recent edition
- Benjamin I. Page and Robert Y. Shapiro, *The Rational Public: Fifty Years of Trends in Americans' Policy Preferences*, (Chs. 1 &2)
- Samuel Popkin, *The Reasoning Voter: Communication and Persuasion in presidential Campaigns*
- Robert Putnam, *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community*
- Steven J. Rosenstone and John Mark Hansen. *Mobilization, Participation, and Democracy in America*
- Larry J. Sabato, *Feeding Frenzy: Attack Journalism and American Politics*
- Sidney Verba, Norman H. Nie, and Jae-On Kim, *Participation and Political Equality: A Seven Nation Comparison*
- Raymond E. Wolfinger and Steven J. Rosenstone. *Who Votes*
- John Zaller, *The Nature and Origins of Mass Opinion*

Articles:

- Larry M. Bartels, "Uninformed Votes: Information Effects in Presidential Elections," *AJPS*, 1996
- Robert Durr, "What Moves Policy Sentiment?" *APSR*, 1993
- Donald Kinder and Rodney Kiewiet, "Sociotropic Politics: An American Case," *BJPS*, 1991
- Gerald H. Kramer, "Short Term Fluctuation in U.S. Voting Behavior 1896-1964," *APSR*, 1971
- Marc J Hetherington, "The Political Relevance of Political Trust," *APSR*, 1998
- Richard R. Lau, and David P. Redlawsk. "Advantages and Disadvantages of Cognitive Heuristics in Political Decision Making," *AJPS*, 2001
- Milton Lodge, Marco Steenbergen, and Shawn Brau, "The Responsive Voter: Campaign Information and the Dynamics of Candidate Evaluation," *APSR*, 1995
- T.E. Nelson, and R.A. Clawson, and Z. M. Oxley, "Media Framing of a Civil Liberties Conflict and its Effect on Tolerance," *APSR*, 1997
- Dietram A. Scheufele and David Tewksbury, "Framing, Agenda Setting, and Priming: The Evolution of Three Media Effects Models," *Journal of Communication*, 2007
- Sidney Verba, Kay Schlozman, and Henry Brady, "Beyond SES: A Resource Model of Political Participation," *APSR*, 1995
- Christopher Wlezien, "The Public as Thermostat: Dynamics of Preferences for Spending," *AJPS*, 1995

Public Policy

Books:

- Frank R. Baumgartner and Bryan D. Jones, *Agendas and Instability in American Politics*
- John Kingdon, *Agendas, Alternatives, and Public Policies*

Articles:

- Jonathan Bendor, Terry M. Moe, and Kenneth Shotts, "Recycling the Garbage Can: An Assessment of the Research Program," *APSR*, 2001
- Anthony Downs, "Up and Down with Ecology: The Issue Attention Cycle," *Public Interest*, 1972
- David Easton, "An Approach to the Analysis of Political Systems," *World Politics*, 1957
- Richard F. Elmore, "Backward Mapping: Implementation Research and Policy Decisions," *PSQ*, 1979
- Charles Lindblom, "The Science of 'Muddling Through'," *PAR*, 1959
- Paul A. Sabatier, "An Advocacy Coalition Framework of Policy Change and the Role of Policy-Oriented Learning Therein," *Policy Sciences*, 1988
- Paul Sabatier and Daniel Mazmanian, "The Implementation of Public Policy: A Framework of Analysis," *PSJ*, 1980

- Donald S. Van Meter and Carl E. Van Horn, "The Policy Implementation Process: A Conceptual Framework," *Administration & Society*, 1975
- Aaron Wildavsky, "The Political Economy of Efficiency: Cost-Benefit Analysis, Systems Analysis, and Program Budgeting," *PAR*, 1966

State, local, and urban politics

Books:

- John M. Carey, Richard G. Niemi, and Lynda W. Powell, *Term Limits in State Legislatures*
- Daniel J. Elazar, *American Federalism: A View From the States*
- Steven P. Erie, *Rainbow's End: Irish-Americans and the Dilemmas of Urban Machine Politics, 1840-1985*
- Robert S. Erikson, Gerald C. Wright, and John P. McIver, *Statehouse Democracy: Public Opinion and Policy in the American States*
- Jason Hackworth, *The Neoliberal City: Governance, Ideology, and Development in American Urbanism*
- Andrew Karch, *Democratic Laboratories: Policy Diffusion Among the American States*
- Ira Katznelson, *City Trenches: Urban Politics and the Patterning of Class in the United States*
- Thad Kousser, *Term Limits and the Dismantling of State Legislative Professionalism*
- V.O. Key, *Southern Politics in State and Nation*
- John Pelissero, *Cities, Politics, and Policy: A Comparative Analysis*
- Paul E. Peterson, *The Price of Federalism*

Articles:

- William D. Berry, Evan J. Ringquist, Richard C. Fording, Russell L. Hanson, "Measuring Citizen and Government Ideology in the American States, 1960-93," *AJPS*, 1998
- Craig Volden, "States as Policy Laboratories: Emulating Success in the Children's Health insurance Program," *AJPS*, 2006

Politics of race and ethnicity

Books:

- Lisa García Bedolla, *Fluid Borders: Latino Power, Identity, and Politics in Los Angeles*
- Jason Paul Casellas, *Latino Representation in State Houses and Congress*
- Michael Dawson, *Behind the Mule: Race and Class in African American Politics*

- Rodney E. Hero, *Faces of Inequality: Social Diversity in American Politics*
- Donald Kinder and Lynn Sanders, *Divided By Color: Racial Politics and Democratic Ideals*
- Michael Jones-Correa, *Between Two Nations: The Political Predicament of Latinos in New York City*
- Jan E. Leighley, *Strength in Numbers?: The Political Mobilization of Racial and Ethnic Minorities*
- Paula D. McClain and Joseph Stewart, Jr., *Can We All get Along?: Racial and Ethnic Minorities in American Politics*
- Katherine Tate, *Black Faces in the Mirror: African Americans and their Representatives in the U.S. Congress*
- Janelle Wong, S. Karthick Ramakrishnan, Taeku Lee, and Jane Junn, *Asian American Political Participation: Emerging Constituents and Their Political Identities*

Articles:

- Matt Barreto, Matt A., Gary M. Segura, and Nathan D. Woods, "The Mobilizing Effect of Majority–Minority Districts on Latino Turnout," *APSR*, 2004
- Claudine Gay, "The Effect of Black Congressional Representation on Political Participation," *APSR*, 2001
- Claudine Gay, "Seeing Difference: The Effect of Economic Disparity on Black Attitudes Toward Latinos," *AJPS*, 2006
- Zoltan L. Hajnal, "Who Loses in American democracy? A Count of Votes Demonstrates the Limited Representation of African Americans," *APSR*
- Adrian D. Pantoja and Gary M. Segura, "Does Ethnicity Matter? Descriptive Representation in Legislatures and Political Alienation Among Latinos," *SSQ*, 2003
- Ismail K. White, "When Race Matters and When it Doesn't: Racial Group Differences in Response to Racial Cues," *APSR*, 2007

Comparative Politics

Core/Basic Readings (you must know these)

Required

1. Almond, Gabriel & S. Verba, *The Civic Culture*. Sage, 1989
2. Cardoso, Fernando Enrique and Enzo Faletto, *Dependency and Development in Latin America*, University of California Press, 1979
3. Downs, Anthony, *An Economic Theory of Democracy*, Harper and Row, 1957
4. Evans, Peter, Dietrich Rueschemeyer, and Theda Skocopol, *Bringing the State Back In*, Cambridge University Press, 1985
5. Gramsci, Antonio, *Selections from the Prison Notebooks*, Lawrence and Wishart, 1971
6. Huntington, Samuel. *Political Order in Changing Societies*, Yale University Press, 1968
7. Huntington, Samuel. *The Third Wave*, University of Oklahoma Press, 1991
8. Lijphart, Arend, *Patterns of Democracy: Government Forms and Performance in Thirty-Six Countries* Yale University Press, 1999
9. Marx, Karl and Frederich Engels, *The Communist Manifesto*, Pluto Press, 2008
10. Robert T. Michels, *Political Parties: A Sociological Study of the Oligarchical Tendencies of Modern Democracy*, Transaction Publishers, 1999
11. Mills, C. Wright, *The Power Elite*, Oxford University Press, 2000
12. Moore, Barrington, *The Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*, Beacon Press, 1968
13. Polanyi, Karl, *The Great Transformation*, Beacon Press, 1971
14. Theda Skocpol, *States and Social Revolutions*, Cambridge University Press, 1979
15. Tarrow, Sidney, *Power in Movement, Social Movements and Contentious Politics*, Cambridge University press, 2011
16. Rueschemeyer, Dietrich, John Stephens, and Evelyne Huber, *Capitalist Development and Democracy*, University of Chicago Press, 1992
17. Tocqueville, Alexis de, *Democracy in America*, Penguin Classics, 2003
18. Thompson, E.P, *The Making of the English Working Class*, Penguin Books, 1963
19. Schumpeter, Joseph, *Capitalism, Socialism, and Democracy*, Routledge, 1942
20. Rousseau, Jean Jacques. 1762. *The Social Contract*. <http://www.constitution.org/jjr/socon.htm>.

Recommended

1. Barber, Benjamin, *Strong Democracy*. University of California Press, 1984.
2. Bottomore, T.B, *Elites and Society*, Routledge, 1993.
3. Braudel, Fernand, *Civilization and Capitalism, 15th-18th Century, Vol. I: The Structure of Everyday Life*, University of California Press, 1992
4. Green, Thomas H, *Comparative Revolutionary Movements*, 3rd ed. Prentice Hall, 1990
5. Horkheimer, Max, and Theodor W. Adorno. [1944] 1997. *Dialectic of Enlightenment*. London: Verso.

6. Marcuse, Herbert. 1955. *Reason and Revolution*. New York: Humanities Press.
7. Marx, Carl, *Economical and Philosophical Manuscripts of 1944*, International Publishers, 1964
8. Mosca, Gaetano, *The Ruling Class*, McGraw-Hill, 1939 (or 2011 reproduction)
9. Nkrumah, Kwame, *Neo-Colonialism, the Last Stage of Imperialism* International Publishers, 1965
10. Tsebelis, George, *Veto Players: How Political Institutions Work*, Princeton University Press, 2002

Textbooks and Background:

(You should consult these)

- R. Chilcote, *Theories of Comparative Politics*, 2nd ed. Westview, 1994
- Gerald L. Munck and Richard Snyder, *Passion, Craft and Method in Comparative Politics*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins, 2006. [USF Electronic Book]
- (Macridis and) Brown, Bernard E., *Comparative Politics: Notes and Readings*, 10th Ed. Cengage Learning, 2004

- **Articles and book reviews can be found in the following Journals:**
(make yourself familiar with these)

Comparative Politics

Comparative Political Studies

Government and Opposition

American Political Science Review

Canadian Journal of Political Science

British Journal of Political Science

European Journal of Political Research

Globalizations

World Politics

Specific Fields

(You must have expertise in at least one geographical area and in a minimum of two countries. In addition, you must demonstrate expertise in at least 3 specific fields (major in Comparative Politics) or 2 specific fields (minor in Comparative Politics)

The State and Civil Society

Required

1. Abers, 2000. *Inventing Local Democracy. Grassroots Politics in Brazil*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner.
2. Armony, Ariel. 2004. *The Dubious Link: Civic Engagement and Democratization*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
3. Avritzer, 2002. *Democracy and the Public Space in Latin America*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
4. Cohen, Joshua and Joel Rogers 1995: *Associations and Democracy*. Erik Olin Wright. The Real Utopias Project. London and New York: Verso.
5. Evans, Peter, *Embedded Autonomy*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1995.
6. Kohli, Atul. 2004. *State-Directed Development*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
7. Migdal, Joel. 2001. *State in Society: Studying how States and Societies Transform and Constitute One Another*. New York: Cambridge University Press
8. Pateman, Carole, 1970: *Participation and Democratic Theory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
9. Putnam, Robert. 1993. *Making Democracy Work*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
10. Tocqueville, Alexis, de 2003: *Democracy in America*, New York: Penguin Classic.

Recommended

1. Barber, Benjamin 1984: *Strong Democracy. Participative Politics for a New Age*. Berkeley: University of California Press
2. Biaoocchi, Gianpaolo (ed.) 2003: *Radicals in Power*. London: Zed Books.
3. Cohen, Jean and Andrew Arato: *Civil Society and Political Theory*. Cambridge, MIT Press.
4. Ehrenberg, John 1999: *Civil Society. The Critical History of an Idea*. New York:
5. Elster, Jon 1998: *Deliberative Democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
6. Gutmann, Amy and Dennis Thompson 2004: *Why Deliberative Democracy?* Princeton: Princeton University Press.
7. Habermas, Jürgen 1984: *The Theory of Communicative Action*. Boston, Beacon Press
8. Keck, Margaret. 1992. *The Workers' Party and Democratization in Brazil*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
9. Mamdani, Mahmood 1996: *Citizen and Subject*. Princeton: Princeton University Press
10. Migdal, Joel, 1988. *Strong Societies and Weak States*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
11. Migdal, Atul Kohli and Vivienne Sue (eds.). 1994. *State Power and Social Forces: Domination and Transformation in the Third World*. New York: Cambridge University Press
12. Przeworski, Adam, Susan Stokes, and Bernard Manin (eds.) 1999: *Democracy, Accountability, and Representation*. Cambridge University Press

13. Putnam, Robert. 2001. *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
14. Skocpol, Theda, Peter Evans, and Dietrich Rueschemeyer (eds.). 1985. *Bringing the State Back In*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
15. Skocpol, Theda and Morris Fiorina (eds.). 1999. *Civic Engagement in American Democracy*. Washington D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.
16. Tendler, Judith 1997. *Good Government in the Tropics*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press

Modernization and its Critique

Required

1. Crosby, Alfred. 1997. *The Measure of Reality: Quantification and Western Society, 1250–1600*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
2. Escobar, Arturo. 2012. *Encountering Development*. Princeton: Princeton University Press
3. Hobson, John. 2004. *The Eastern Origins of Western Civilization*. New York: Cambridge University Press
4. Huntington, Samuel. 1968. *Political Order in Changing Societies*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
5. Inglehardt, Ronald and Christan Welzel (eds.). 2005. *Modernization, Cultural Change and Democracy: The Human Development Sequence*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
6. Lipset, Seymour Martin. 1981. *Political Man: The Social Bases of Politics*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
7. Przeworski, Adam, Michael Alvarez, Jose Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi (eds). 2000. *Democracy and Development: Political Institutions and Well-Being in the World*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
8. Przeworski, Adam. 1991. *Democracy and the Market*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
9. Rostow, W.W. 1991. *The Stages of Economic Growth: A Non-Communist Manifesto*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
10. Sen, Amartya. 2000. *Development as Freedom*. New York: Anchor Books.

Recommended

1. Banerjee, Abhijit and Esther Duflo. 2012. *Poor Economics: A Radical Rethinking of the Way to Fight Global Poverty*. New York: Public Affairs.
2. Escobar, Arturo. 2008. *Territories of Difference*. Durham: Duke University Press
3. Przeworski, Adam. 1986. *Capitalism and Social Democracy*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
4. Vreeland, James. 2003. *The IMF and Economic Development*. New York: Cambridge University Press

Democracy, Democratic Theory and Elitist Theory

Required

1. Dahl, Robert, *Democracy and Its Critics*, Yale University Press, 1989
2. Barber, Benjamin, *Strong Democracy*, University of California Press, 1984
3. Held, David, *Models of Democracy*, Polity Press, 1987
4. MacPherson, C.B. 1977, *The Life and Times of Liberal Democracy*, Oxford University Press, 1977
5. Manin, Bernard, *The Principles of Representative Government*, Cambridge University Press, 1990
6. Mansbridge, Jane, *Beyond Adversary Democracy*, University of Chicago Press, 1983
7. Pateman, Carole, *Participation and Democratic Theory*, Cambridge University Press, 1970
8. Pitkin, Hanna, *The Concept of Representation*, University of California Press, 1972
9. Putnam, Robert, *Making Democracy Work*, Princeton University Press, 1993
10. Sandel, Michael. 1998. *Democracy's Discontent*. New York: Belknap.

Recommended

1. Benhabib, Seyla, *The Rights of Others*, Cambridge University Press, 2000
2. Dahl, Robert, *Polyarchy*, Yale University Press, 1971
3. Fraser, Nancy, *Justice Interruptus*, Routledge, 1997
4. Gutmann, Amy, *Why Deliberative Democracy?*, Princeton University Press, 2004
5. Habermas, Jürgen, *A Theory of Communicative Action*, Boston: Beacon Press, 1981
6. Mosca, Gaetano, *The Ruling Class*, McGraw-Hill, 1939
7. O'Donnell, Guillermo, Jorge Vargas Cullell, and Osvaldo Iazzetta, eds. 2004. *The Quality of Democracy*. Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press.
8. Young, Iris Marion, *Justice and the Politics of Difference*, Princeton University Press, 1990.

Political Parties

Required

1. Aldrich, John, *Why Parties?: The Origins and Transformation of Party Politics in America* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995).
2. Cox, Gary W. *Making Votes Count: Strategic Coordination in the World's Electoral Systems* (Cambridge University Press, 1997).
3. Dalton, Russell J. et al., *Electoral Change in Advanced Industrial Democracies: Realignment or Dealignment?* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1984).
4. Dalton, Russell et al., *Electoral Change in Advanced Industrial Democracies: Realignment or Dealignment?*(Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1984).
5. Downs, Anthony, *An Economic Theory of Democracy* (New York: Harper, 1957).
6. Lijphart, Arend, 1994 *Electoral Systems and Party Systems*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1994
7. Mair, Peter, ed. *The West European Party System* (Oxford University Press, 1990).

8. Sartori, Giovanni. *Parties and Party Systems: A Framework for Analysis* (European Consortium for Michels, Robert, *Political Parties*, Kitchener: Batoche Books, [1911] 2001. Political Research Press, 2005)
9. Niemi, Richard G., and Herbert F. Weisberg. 2001. *Controversies in Voting Behavior*. New York: CQ Press
10. Ware, Alan. *Political Parties and Party Systems* (Oxford University Press, 1996).

Recommended

Colonialism and Post-Colonialism

Required

1. Chakrabarty, Dipesh, *Provincializing Europe*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2000.
2. Escobar, Arturo. 2011. *Encountering Development*. Princeton: Princeton University Press
3. Fanon, Frantz, *Black Skin White Masks*, New York: Grove Press, 1952
4. Foucault, Michel, *Discipline and Punish*, Random House, 1975
5. Mehta, Uday Singh, *Liberalism and Empire*, University of Chicago Press, 1999
6. Memmi, Albert, *The Colonizer and the Colonized*, Beacon Press, 1965
7. Morana, Mabel, Enrique Dussel, and Carlos Jaurequi, *Coloniality at Large*, Durham: Duke University Press, 2008
8. Rodney, Walter, *How Europe Underdeveloped Africa*, Howard University Press, 1981
9. Said, Edward, *Orientalism*, Penguin, 1978.
10. Wolf, Eric. 2010. *Europe and the People Without History*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Recommended

1. Appadurai, Arjun, *Modernity at Large*, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1996
2. Bernal, Martin. 1987. *Black Athena: The Afroasiatic Roots of Classical Civilization*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
3. Fanon, Frantz, *The Wretched of the Earth*, New York: Grove Press, 1963
4. Foucault, Michel, *A History of Sexuality: An Introduction*, New York: Vintage Books, 1990
5. Holt, Thomas C. 1992. *The Problem of Freedom*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
6. Nkrumah, Kwame, *Neocolonialism, The Last Stage of Imperialism*, International publishers, 1965.
7. Prakash, Gyan. 1999. *Another Reason: Science and the Imagination of Modern India*. Princeton: Princeton University Press
8. Spivak, Gayatri, *A Critique of Postcolonial Reason*, Harvard University Press, 1999
9. Stoler, Ann, *Carnal Knowledge and Imperial Power: Race and the Intimate in Colonial Rule*, University of California Press, 2002.
10. Williams, Eric. 1944. *Capitalism & Slavery*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.

11. Willinsky, John. 1998. *Learning to Divide the World*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Epistemology and Methodology

Required

1. Brady, Henry, and David Collier, eds. 2004. *Rethinking Social Inquiry*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
2. Cohen, Robert, and Marx Wartofsky, eds. 1983. *Epistemology, Methodology, and the Social Sciences*. Boston: D. Reidel Publishing Company.
3. Gadamer, Hans Georg. 1994. *Truth and Method*. London: Sheed and Ward.
4. George, Alexander and Andrew Bennett, *Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences*, Harvard University Press, 2005
5. Harding, Sandra. 2008. *Science from Below*. Durham: Duke University Press.
6. Kuhn, Thomas, *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*, University of Chicago Press, 1996
7. Little, Daniel. 1998. *Microfoundations, Methods, and Causation*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.
8. Musgrave, Alan. 1993. *Common Sense, Science, and Scepticism*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
9. Popper, Karl, *The Logic of Scientific Discoveries*, Hutchinson & Co., 1959
10. Winch, Peter. 2008. *The Idea of a Social Science and Its Relation to Philosophy*. London: Routledge.

Recommended

1. Alvesson, Mats, and Kaj Skoldberg. 2009. *Reflexive Methodology*. New York: Sage Publications.
2. Bhaskar, Roy. 2008. *A Realist Theory of Science*. New York: Verso.
3. Feyerabend, Paul. 2010. *Against Method*. New York: Verso.
4. Gellner, Ernest. 1968. *Words and Things*. New York: Penguin Books.
5. Habermas, Jürgen. 1988. *On the Logic of Social Sciences*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
6. Harding, Sandra, *Whose Science? Whose Knowledge?*, Cornell University Press, 1991.
7. Hempel, Carl. 1966. *Philosophy of Natural Science*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
8. Motterlini, Matteo, ed. 1999. *For and Against Method*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
9. Popper, Karl. 1974. *Objective Knowledge: An Evolutionary Approach*. New York: Oxford University Press.
10. Ragin, Charles. 2008. *Redesigning Social Inquiry: Fuzzy Sets and Beyond*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
11. Searle, John. 1997. *The Construction of Social Reality*. New York: Free Press.
12. Whorf, Benjamin Lee, and John B. Carroll. 1964. *Language, Thought, and Reality*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Citizenship

Required

1. Baubock, Rainer, and John Rundell, eds. 1998. *Blurred Boundaries: Migration, Ethnicity and Citizenship*. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate.
2. Beiner, Ronald. 1995. *Theorizing Citizenship*. Albany, NY: SUNY Press.
3. Bendix, Reinhard. 1969. *Nation-Building and Citizenship*. New York: Anchor Books.
4. Brubaker, Rogers. 1992. *Citizenship and Nationhood in France and Germany*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
5. Hooker, Juliet. 2009. *Race and the Politics of Solidarity*. New York: Oxford University Press.
6. Marshal, T.H., *Citizenship and Social Class*, Cambridge University Press, 1949
7. Kymlicka, Will, *Multicultural Citizenship*, Oxford University Press, 1995
8. Soysal, Jasmin. 1994. *The Limits of Citizenship*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
9. Taylor, Charles, *Multiculturalism*, Princeton University Press, 1994
10. Young, Iris Marion. 1990. *Justice and the Politics of Difference*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Recommended

1. Aleinikoff, Alexander, and Douglas Klusmeyer. 2002. *Citizenship Policies for an Age of Migration*. Washington DC: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace and Migration Policy Institute.
2. Avritzer, Leonardo. 2009. *Participatory Institutions in Democratic Brazil*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
3. Balibar, Etienne. 2004. *We, the People of Europe?* Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
4. Brubaker, Rogers. 1989. *Immigration and the Politics of Citizenship in Europe and North America*. Lanham, MD: University Press of America.
5. Brunt, P.A. 1974. *Social Conflicts on the Roman Republic*. New York: W.W. Norton.
6. Castoriadis, Cornelius. 1998. *The Imaginary Institution of Society*. Cambridge: MIT Press
7. Dubois, Laurent. 2004. *A Colony of Citizens*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
8. Fischer, Brodwyn. 2008. *A Poverty of Rights*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
9. Dworkin, Ronald. 1978. *Taking Rights Seriously*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
10. Fanon, Frantz. 1967. *Black Skin, White Masks: The Experiences of a Black Man in a White World*. New York: Grove Press.
11. Holston, James. 2008. *Insurgent Citizenship*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
12. Holt, Thomas C. 1992. *The Problem of Freedom*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
13. Isin, Engin. 2000. *Democracy, Citizenship, and the Global City*. New York: Routledge.
14. ———. 2008. *Recasting the Social in Citizenship*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
15. James, C.L.R. 1938. *The Black Jacobins*. London: Secker and Warburg.
16. Kymlicka, Will. 2007. *Multicultural Odysseys: Navigating the New International Politics of Diversity*. New York: Oxford University Press.
17. Leveque, Pierre and Pierre Vidal-Naquet. 1992. *Cleisthenes the Athenian*. Amherst: Humanity Books.
18. Manville, Philip Brook. 1997. *The Origins of Citizenship in Ancient Athens*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
19. Millar, Fergus. 1998. *The Crowd in Rome in the Late Republic*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

20. Somers, Margaret. 2008. *Genealogies of Citizenship*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
21. Vacano, Diego von. 2014. *The Color of Citizenship: Race, Modernity and Latin American / Hispanic Political Thought*. New York: Oxford University Press
22. Rawls, John. 1999. *A Theory of Justice*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Harvard Press.
23. Shachar, Ayelet. 2009. *The Birthright Lottery: Citizenship and Global Inequality*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
24. Thompson, Elisabeth. 2000. *Colonial Citizens*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Nationalism

Required

1. Anderson, Benedict, *Imagined Communities*, New York: Verso, 1983.
2. Bendix, Reinhard, *Nation-Building and Citizenship*, Transaction Publishers, 1996.
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5. Gellner, Ernest, *Nations and Nationalism*, John Wiley & Sons, 1983.
6. Hobsbawm, Eric, *Nations and Nationalism since 1780*. New York: Cambridge University Press. 1990
7. Lesser, Jeffrey. 1999. *Negotiating National Identity*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
8. Marx, Anthony, *The Making of Race and Nation*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1998
9. Smith, Anthony. 1999. *Myths and Memories of the Nation*. New York: Oxford.
10. Spickard, Paul. 2005. *Race and Nation*. New York: Routledge.

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1. Appelbaum Nancy, Anne Macpherson, and Karin Alejandra Roseblatt (eds.) 2003: *Race and Nation in Modern Latin America*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press.
2. Arendt, Hannah. 1966. *The Origins of Totalitarianism*. New York: Harcourt.
3. Brubaker, Rogers, *Ethnicity without Groups*, Harvard University Press, 2006.
4. French, Jan Hoffman. 2009. *Legalizing Identities: Becoming Black or Indian in Brazil's Northeast*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
5. Castro, Juan E. De 2002. *Mestizo Nations*. Tucson: The Univ. of Arizona Press.
6. Andrews, George Reid 2004: *Afro-Latin America, 1800-2000*, Oxford Univ. Press.
7. Fikes, Kesha. 2009. *Managing African Portugal*. Durham: Duke University Press.
8. Fuente, Alejandro de la. 2000. *A Nation of All: Race, Inequality, and Politics in Twentieth-Century Cuba*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
9. Jaher, Frederic Cople. 2002. *The Jews and the Nation*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
10. Kertzer, David and Dominique Arel (eds.) 2002: *Census and Identity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
11. Kohn, Hans. 2005. *The Idea of Nationalism: A Study of its Origins and Background*. New York: Transaction Publishers.

12. Lasso, Marixa 2007: *Myths of Harmony: Race and Republicanism during the Age of Revolution, Colombia, 1795-1831*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburg Press.
13. Mamdani, Mahmood 1996: *Citizen and Subject*. Contemporary Africa and the
14. Moore, Margaret 2001: *The Ethics of Nationalism*, Oxford, Oxford University Press.
15. Omi, Michael and Howard Winant 1994: *Racial Formation in the United States. From the 1960s to the 1990s*, New York, Routledge.
16. Rosello, Mireille. 2001. *Postcolonial Hospitality: The Immigrant as Guest*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
17. Stepan, Nancy 1991: *The Hour of Eugenics. Race, Gender, and Nation in Latin America*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Revolutions

Required

1. Arendt, Hannah, *On Revolution*, Penguin Classics, 2006
2. Blackburn, Robin. 1988. *The Overthrow of Colonial Slavery, 1776–1848*. New York: Verso.
3. Britton, Crane, *Anatomy of Revolution*, Prentice Hall, 1965
4. Green, Thomas H., *Comparative Revolutionary Movements*, 3rd ed. Prentice Hall, 1990
5. Lenin, V.I. *The State and Revolution*, See V.I. Lenin, *Essential Works of Lenin*, “*What is to be Done and Other Writing*” 2013
6. Milani, Mohsen M., *The Making Of Iran's Islamic Revolution: From Monarchy To Islamic Republic*, 2nd ed., Westview, 1994
7. Skocpol, Theda, *States and Social Revolutions*, Cambridge University Press, 1979
8. Toqueville, Alexis de., *Ancient Regime and the French Revolution*, New York: Penguin Classics, 2008
9. Charles Tilly, *The Politics of Collective Violence*, Cambridge University Press, 2003
10. _____, *From Mobilization to Revolution*, Addison-Wesley, 1978

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Political Economy

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1. Gibson-Graham, J.K. 2006. *The End of Capitalism*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
2. Harvey, David. 2011. *The Enigma of Capital*. New York: Oxford University Press.
3. Hirschman, Albert. 1970. *Exit, Voice, and Loyalty*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
4. Meiksins Wood, Ellen. 2002. *The Origin of Capitalism*. New York: Verso.
5. North, Douglas C., *Institutions, Institutional Change, and Economic Performance* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990)

6. Olson, Mancur, *The Logic of Collective Action*, Harvard University Press, 1971
7. Pickety, Thomas. 2014. *Capital in the Twenty-First Century*. New York: Belknap.
8. Przeworski, Adam, *Democracy and the Market*, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
9. Simon, Herbert. 2008. *Economics, Bounded Rationality and the Cognitive Revolution*. Edward Elgar Publishing.
10. Williamson, Oliver, *The Economic Institutions of Capitalism*, Simon & Schuster, 1985.

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1. Althusser, Louis, *On the Reproduction of Capitalism*, Verso, 2014
2. Bremmer, Ian, *The End of the Free Market: Who Wins the War Between States and Corporations?* (New York: Penguin, 2011)
3. Downs, Anthony, *An Economic Theory of Democracy*, Harper and Row, 1957
4. Gerschenkron, Alexander, *Economic Backwardness in Historical Perspective* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1962)
5. Gordon Nembhard, Jessica. 2014. *Collective Courage: A History of African American Cooperative Economic Thought and Practice*. Philadelphia: Penn State University Press.
6. Hirsch, Fred. 1976. *Social Limits to Growth*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
7. Laclau, Ernesto and Chantal Mouffe. 2014. *Hegemony and Socialist Strategy*. New York: Verso.
8. Melman, Seymour. 2001. *After Capitalism*. New York: Knopf
9. Miliband, Ralph, *The State in Capitalist Society*, Merlin Press, 2009
10. Poulantzas, Nicos. 1968. *State, Power, Socialism*. New York: Verso.
11. Poulantzas, Nicos, *Political Power and Social Classes*, Verso, 1975

Social Movements

Required

1. Alvarez, Sonia, Evelyn Dagnino, and Arturo Escobar, *Cultures of Politics Politics of Cultures*, Boulder: Westview Press, 1998
2. Barker, Colin, Cox, Laurence, Krinsky, John, Nilsen, Gunvald, *Marxism and Social Movements*, Brill, 2013
3. Castells, Manuel, *Networks of Outrage and Hope, Social Movements in the Internet Age*, Polity Press, 2012
4. Epstein, Barbara, *Political Protest & Cultural Revolution*, University of California Press, 1993
5. McAdam, Doug. *Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency, 1930-1970*. 2nd ed., University of Chicago Press, 1999
6. Melucci, Alberto, *Challenging Codes: Collective Action in the Information Age*, Cambridge University Press, 1996
7. Pive, Frances Fox, Cloward, Richard, *Poor People's Movements*, Pantheon, 1977

8. Silver, B., *Forces of Labour: Workers' movements and Globalization since 1870*, Cambridge, 2003
9. Tarrow, Sidney, *Power in Movement*, 3rd ed., Cambridge University Press, 2011
10. Tilly, Charles, *Social Movements, 1768-2004*, Paradigm Publishers, 2004

Recommended

1. Alvarez, Sonia and Arturo Escobar, *The Making of Social Movements in Latin America*, Westview Press, 1992
2. Aronowitz, Stanley, *How Class Works: Power and Social Movement*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 2003
3. Escobar, Arturo, *Territories of Difference: Place, Movements, Life, Redes*, Durham: Duke University Press, 2008.
4. Gurr, Ted, *Why Men Rebel*, Princeton University Press, 1970
5. Honey, Michael K., *Going Down Jericho Road: The Memphis Strike, Martin Luther King's Last Campaign*, W.W. Norton, 2008
6. Stahler-Sholk, Richard, Harry E. Vanden and Glen Kucker, *Latin American Social Movements in the Twenty-First Century, Resistance, Power and Democracy*, Roman and Littlefield, 2008
7. McVeigh, Rory, *The Rise of the Ku Klux Klan: Right-Wing Movements and National Politics*, University of Minnesota Press, 2009

Textbooks

1. Snow, Soule, Kriesi (eds.), *The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*, Blackwell, 2007

Conflict Theory:

Required

1. Brinton, Crane, *The Anatomy of Revolutions*, Vintage Press, 1965
2. Button, James W. Black, *Violence: Political Impact of the 1960s Riots*, Princeton University Press, 1978
3. Cohan, A.S., *Theories of Revolution –An Introduction*, Wiley, 1975
4. Eisenstadt, S.N., *Revolution and the Transformation of Societies*, The Free Press, 1978
5. Graham, H.D. and T.R. Gurr (Eds.), *Violence in America: Historical and Comparative Perspectives*, Sage, 1979
6. Gurr, T.R., *Minorities At Risk: A Global View of Ethnopolitical Conflicts*, USIP Press, 1993
7. Moore, Barrington, *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World*, Boston: Beacon Press, 1993
8. Olson, Mancur *The Logic of Collective Action: Public Goods and the Theory of Groups*, Harvard University Press, 1971

9. Salert, Barbara, *Revolutions and Revolutionaries: Four Theories*, Elsevier, 1976
10. Trimberger, Ellen K., *Revolution From Above: Military Bureaucrats and Development in Japan, Turkey, Egypt, and Peru*, Transaction Books, 1978.

Recommended

1. Gurr, T.R. (Ed.), *Handbook of Political Violence – Theory and Research*, New York: The Free Press, 1980

Race and Gender

Required

1. Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 2009. *Racism without Racists*. New York: Rowman and Littlefield.
2. Bowen, William, and Derek Bok. 2000. *The Shape of the River*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
3. Brown, Michael, et al., eds. 2003. *Whitewashing Race: The Myth of a Color-Blind Society*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
4. Butler, Judith, *Gender Trouble*, New York: Taylor and Francis, 1990.
5. Fanon, Frantz. 1967. *Black Skin, White Masks: The Experiences of a Black Man in a White World*. New York: Grove Press.
6. Fraser, Nancy. 1997. *Justice Interruptus: Critical Reflections on the "Postsocialist" Condition*. New York: Routledge.
7. Lieberman, Robert. 2005. *Shaping Race Policy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
8. Pateman, Carole. *The Sexual Contract*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
9. Roediger, David. 1999. *The Wages of Whiteness*. London: Verso.
10. Winant, Howard. 2001. *The World Is a Ghetto*. New York: Basic Books.

Recommended

1. Bernasconi, Robert, and Tommy Lee Lott, eds. 2000. *The Idea of Race*. Indianapolis: Hackett Publishing Co.
2. Katznelson, Ira. 1976. *Black Men, White Cities*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
3. Smith, Dorothy. 1990. *The Conceptual Practices of Power*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.
4. Stepan, Nancy Leys. 1991. *The Hour of Eugenics*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

II Country and Regional Specific Literature

If you as a doctoral student plan to become a comparativist, you must have a country or region of expertise. At USF, we can help you develop this expertise for the following countries and regions:

Africa

1. Bayart, Jean-Francois, Elizabeth Harrison, *The State in Africa: The Politics of the Belly*, Longman, 1993
2. Bayart, Jean-Francois and Stephen Ellis, *The Criminalization of the State in Africa*, Indiana University Press, 2009
3. Bratton, Michael and Nicholas van de Walle, *Democratic Experiments in Africa: Regime Transitions in Comparative Perspective*, Cambridge University Press, 1997
4. Chabal, Patrick and Jean-Pascal Daloz, *Africa Works: Disorder as Political Instrument*, Indiana University Press, 1999
5. Christopher Clapham, *Big African States: Angola, DRC, Ethiopia, Nigeria, South Africa, Sudan*, Wits University Press, 2006
6. Comaroff, John L., *Civil Society and the Political Imagination in Africa: Critical Perspectives*, University of Chicago Press, 2000
7. Fanon, Frantz, *The Wretched of the Earth*, Grove Press, 2005
8. Ferguson, James, *Global Shadows: Africa in the Neoliberal World Order*, Duke University Press, 2006
9. Herbst, Jeffrey, *States and Power in Africa: Comparative Lessons in Authority and Control*, Princeton University Press, 2000
10. Hyden, Goran, *Governance and Politics in Africa*, Lynne Rienner, 1992
11. Mazrui, Ali, *The African Condition: A Political Diagnosis*, Cambridge University Press, 1980
12. Ngoma, Agnes, *Social Movements and Democracy in Africa: The Impact of Women's Struggle for Equal Rights in Botswana*, Routledge, 2006
13. Prendergast, John and Don Cheadle, *The Enough Moment: Fighting to End Africa's Worst Human Rights Crimes*, Broadway Books, 2010
14. Reno, William, *Warlord Politics and African States*, Lynne Rienner, 1999
15. Rothberg, Robert (ed.), *State Failure and State Weakness in a Time of Terror*, Brookings Institution Press, 2003
16. Sambanis, Nicolas, *Understanding Civil Wars: Evidence and Analysis: Africa*, volume 1 (Understanding Civil War), World Bank, 2005
17. van de Walle, Nicolas, *African Economics and the Politics of Permanent Crisis, 1979-1999*, Cambridge University Press, 2001
18. Zolberg, Atistide R., *Creating Political Order: The Party-States of West Africa*, University of Chicago Press, 1984

Journals:

- *African Studies Review.*
- *African Studies Quarterly.*
- *Africa Confidential.*

(Western) Europe

Introductory/Overview Texts:

1. Anderson, Perry, *The New Old World*, Verso, 2009
2. Cini, Michele, Angela Bourne, *Advances in European Union Studies*, Palgrave, 2005
3. Dinan, Desmond, *Ever Closer Union: An Introduction to European Integration*, Lynne Rienner, 4th Edition, 2010
4. Gilber, Mark, *European Integration: A Concise History*, Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2012
5. Hix, Simon, Bjorn Hoyland, *The Political System of the European Union*, Palgrave Macmillan, 3rd Edition, 2011
6. Judt, Tony, *Postwar: A History of Europe Since 1945*, Penguin Books, 2006
7. Magone, Jose, *Contemporary European Politics: A Comparative Introduction*, Routledge, 2011.

Handbooks:

1. Jones, Erik, Anand Menon, Stephen Weatherill, *The Oxford Handbook of the European Union*, Oxford University Press, 2012
2. Jorgensen, Knud Erik, Mark Pollack, Ben Rosamond, *The SAGE Handbook of European Union Politics*, Sage Publications, 2007
3. Rumford, Chris, *The SAGE Handbook of European Studies*, Sage Publications, 2009

Selected Topical Texts:

1. Bieler, Andreas, Adam D. Morton (eds.), *Social Forces in the Making of the New Europe: The Restructuring of European Social Relations in the Global Economy*, Palgrave, 2001
2. Conrad, Sebastian, *German Colonialism: A Short History*, Cambridge University press, 2011
3. Carchedi, Guglielmo, *For Another Europe: A Class Analysis of European Economic Integration*, Verso, 2001
4. Fikes, Kesha. 2009. *Managing African Portugal*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
5. Rosamond, Ben, *Theories of European Integration*, St. Martin's, 2000
6. Silber, Laura, and Little Allan, *Yugoslavia, Death of a Nation*, Penguin, 1997

7. Stovall, Tyler, and Georges van den Abbeele, eds. 2003. *French Civilization and Its Discontents*. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books.
8. Tilly, Charles, *Coercion, Capital, and European States, AD 990 – 1990*, Blackwell, 1990
9. Wahl, Asbjorn, *The Rise and Fall of Welfare State*, Pluto, 2011
10. Weil, Patrick. 2008. *How to Be French*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
11. Wilder, Gary. 2005. *The French Imperial Nation State: Negritude and Colonial Humanism between the Two World Wars*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Additional Background and General Suggestions:

For recent scholarly research and writing about West European politics, a number of good (English language) social science journals exist, including:

- *West European Politics*
- *European Journal of Political Research*
- *European Journal of Political Economy*
- *Scandinavian Political Studies*
- *Acta Sociologia European Economic Review*
- *Journal of Common Market Studies*
- *Journal of European Public Policy*
- *Comparative European Politics*
- *Journal of European Social Policy*

The following political science journals, among others, also have a fair portion of articles on European Politics:

- *British Journal of Political Science*
- *World Politics*
- *Political Studies*
- *Comparative Politics*
- *Comparative Political Studies*
- *Politics and Society*
- *Government and Opposition*
- *Electoral Studies*
- *International Organization*
- *Socio-Economic Review*

(South) East Asia

Books

1. Alagappa, Muthiah, ed., *Civil Society and Political Change in East Asia: Expanding and Contracting Democratic Space*, Stanford University Press, 2004
2. Boudreau, Vince, *Resisting Dictatorship: Repression and Protest in Southeast Asia*, Cambridge University Press, 2004
3. Brodsgaard, Kjeld, and Susan Young, eds., *State Capacity in East Asia: Japan, Taiwan, China, and Vietnam*, Oxford University Press, 2000
4. Chan, Jennifer, *Another Japan Is Possible: New Social Movements and Global Citizenship Education*, Stanford University Press, 2008
5. Croissant, Aurel, Steffen Kailitz, Patrick Koeller, and Stefan Wurster, eds., *Comparing Autocracies in the Early Twenty-first Century*, Routledge, 2014
6. Curtis Gerald L., *The Logic of Japanese Politics: Leaders, Institutions, and the Limits of Change*, Columbia University Press, 1999
7. Diamond, Larry, and Byung-kook Kim, *Consolidating Democracy in South Korea*, Lynne Rienner, 2000
8. Dickson, Bruce, *Red Capitalists in China*, Cambridge University Press, 2003
9. Estevvez-Abe, Margarita, *Welfare Capitalism in Postwar Japan: Party, Bureaucracy, and Business*, Cambridge University Press, 2008
10. Goldman, Merle, and Roderick MacFarquhar, eds., *The Paradox of Post-Mao Reforms*, Harvard University Press, 1999
11. Goodwin, Jeff, *No Other Way Out: States and Revolutionary Movements, 1945-1991*, Cambridge University Press, 2001
12. Haggard, Stephan, *Pathways from the Periphery: The Politics of Growth in the Newly Industrializing Countries*, Cornell University Press, 1990
13. Johnson, Chalmers, *MITI and the Japanese Miracle: The Growth of Industrial Policy, 1925-1975*, Stanford University Press, 1982
14. Kang, David C., *Crony Capitalism: Corruption and Development in South Korea and the Philippines*, Cambridge University Press, 2002
15. Kornai, Janos, and Yingyi Qian, *Market and Socialism: In the Light of the Experiences of China and Vietnam*, Palgrave MacMillan, 2009
16. McCarthy, Stephen, *The Political Theory of Tyranny in Singapore and Burma*, Routledge, 2006
17. Pei, Minxin, *China's Trapped Transition*, Harvard University Press, 2006
18. Perry, Elizabeth, and merlie Goldman, eds., *Grassroots Political Reform in Contemporary China*, Harvard University Press, 2007
19. Popkin, Samuel L., *The Rational Peasant: The Political Economy of Rural Society in Vietnam*, University of California Press, 1979

20. Pye, Lucian W., *Asian Power and Politics: The Cultural Dimension of Authority*, Harvard University Press, 1985
21. Pye, Lucian W., *The Spirit of Chinese Politics*, Harvard University Press, 1992
22. Rigger, Shelley, *Politics in Taiwan: Voting for Democracy*, Routledge, 1999
23. Scott, James C., *The Moral Economy of the Peasant: Rebellion and Subsistence in Southeast Asia*, Yale University Press, 1976
24. Tsai, Kellee, *Capitalism without Democracy: The Private Sector in Contemporary China*, Cornell University Press, 2007
25. Wade, Robert, *Governing the Market: Economic Theory and the Role of Government in East Asian Industrialization*, Princeton University Press, 1990
26. Wan, Ming, *The Political Economy of East Asia: Striving for Wealth and Power*, CQ Press, 2007
27. Weatherley, Robert, *Politics in China since 1949: Legitimizing Authoritarian Rule*, Routledge, 2013
28. Woo-Cummings, Meredith, *The Developmental State*, Cornell University Press, 1999
29. Zeng, Jin, *State-Led Privatization in China: The Politics of Economic Reform*, Routledge, 2014

Journals

- ***Asia-Pacific Review***
- ***Asian Journal of Political Science***
- ***Asian Studies Review***
- ***Asian Survey***
- ***China Journal***
- ***China Quarterly***
- ***China Review***
- ***Europe-Asia Studies***
- ***European Journal of East Asian Studies***
- ***Japanese Journal of Political Science***
- ***Japan Quarterly***
- ***Journal of Asian Studies***
- ***Journal of Contemporary Asia***
- ***Journal of Japanese Studies***
- ***Journal of Southeast Asian Studies***
- ***Modern Asian Studies***
- ***Modern China***
- ***Pacific Affairs***
- ***Pacific Focus***
- ***Pacific Review***

Latin America

Background:

1. Allende, Isabel, *House of the Spirits*, New York: Knopf, 1985
2. Asturias, Miguel Angel, *El Señor Presidente*, New York: Athenem, 1972
3. ECLA (Economic Commission for Latin America), *Study of Inter-American Trade*, United Nations, 1965
4. Frank, Andre Gunder, *Capitalism and Underdevelopment in Latin America*, Monthly Review, 1967
5. Mariátegui, José Carlos, *Seven Interpretive Essays on Peruvian Reality*, University of Texas, 1971 or Harry E. Vanden and Marc Becker, editors and translators, *José Carlos Mariátegui, An Anthology*, Monthly Review, 2011, (Parts I-IV and IX)
6. Vanden, Harry E. and Prevost, Gary, *Politics of Latin America, the Power Game*, 4th or 5th ed., Oxford University Press, 2012 or 2015.

Major Works:

1. Alvarez, Sonia, Evelyn Dagnino, and Arturo Escobar. 1998. *Cultures of Politics, Politics of Cultures*. Boulder: Westview Press.
2. Andrews, George Reid. 2004. *Afro-Latin America, 1800–2000*. New York: Oxford University Press.
3. Bouvard, Margarite Guzman. *Revolutionizing Motherhood: The Mothers of the Plaza de Mayo*, Scholarly Resources, 1994
4. Cameron, Maxwell and Eric Hershberg, *Latin America's Left Turns, Politics, Policies, & Trajectories of Change*, Lynne Rienner, 2010
5. Cardoso, Fernando Henrique and Enzo Faletto, *Dependency and Development in Latin America*, Univ of California Press, 1979
6. Collier, George, *Basta! Land and the Zapatista Rebellion in Chiapas*, Rev. Ed., Oakland: Food First, 1999
7. Dore, Elizabeth, and Maxine Molyneux, eds. *Hidden Histories of Gender and the State in Latin America*, Duke University Press, 2000.
8. Dubois, Laurent. 2005. *Avengers of the New World: The Story of the Haitian Revolution*. New York: Belknap.
9. Escobar, Arturo and Sonia Alvarez. 1992. *The Making of Social Movements in Latin America*. Boulder: Westview Press.
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11. Fuente, Alejandro de la. 2001. *A Nation of All (Envisioning Cuba)*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
12. Galeano, Eduardo, *Open Veins of Latin America*, Monthly Review, 1997
13. Gordon, Edmund T. 1998. *Disparate Diasporas: Identity and Politics in an African-Nicaraguan Community*. Austin: University of Texas Press.

14. Grandon, Greg, *Empire's Workshop: Latin America, the United States, and the Rise of the New Imperialism*, Henry Holt, 2007.
15. Hagopian, Frances (ed). 2005. *The Third Wave of Democratization in Latin America*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
16. Hamilton, Nora, *Mexico, Political, Social and Economic Evolution*, Oxford University press, 2010.
17. Helg, Aline. 1995. *Our Rightful Share: The Afro-Cuban Struggle for Equality, 1886-1912*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
18. James, C.L.R. 1938. *The Black Jacobins*. London: Secker and Warburg.
19. Jonas, Susanne, *Of Centars and Doves: Guatemala's Peace Process*, Westview, 1991
20. Knight, Franklin W. 1990. *The Caribbean: The Genesis of a Fragmented Nationalism*. New York: Oxford University Press.
21. Larson, Brooke. 2004. *Trials of Nation Making: Liberalism, Race, and Ethnicity in the Andes, 1810-1910*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
22. Linz, Juan and Alfred Stepan. 1996. *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
23. Lovemen, Brian, and Thomas Davies, eds., *The Politics of Antipolitics: The Military in Latin America*, Scholarly Resources, 1997
24. O'Donnell, Guillermo. *Bureaucratic Authoritarianism: Argentina 1966-1973 in Comparative Perspective*, University of California Press, 1988
25. Paz, Octavio, *The Labyrinth of Solitude*, Grove, 1985
26. Peeler, John, *Building Democracy in Latin America*, 3rd ed., Lynne Rienner, 2009
27. Philip, George, *Democracy in Latin America: Surviving Conflict and Crisis*, Polity, 2003
28. Schlesinger, Stephen, and Stephen Kinzer, *Bitter Fruit*, Doubleday, 1983
29. Schoultz, Lars, *Beneath the United States*, Harvard University Press, 1998
30. Stepan, Alfred, *Rethinking Military Politics*, Princeton University Press, 1988
31. Skidmore, Thomas, *The Politics of Military Rule in Brazil*, Oxford University Press, 1990
32. Skidmore, Thomas and Peter H. Smith, *Modern Latin America*, 7th ed. or newer, Oxford University Press
33. Smith, Peter H, *Talons of the Eagle: Dynamics of U.S.-Latin American Relations*, 4th ed., New York: Oxford University Press, 2013
34. Smith, Peter H, *Democracy in Latin America: Political Change in Comparative Perspective*, Oxford University Press, 2011
35. Tulchin, Joseph, and Meg Ruthenberg. 2007. *Citizenship in Latin America*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
36. Yashar, Deborah. 2005. *Contesting Citizenship in Latin America: The Rise of Indigenous Movements and the Postliberal Challenge*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

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1. Andrews, George Reid, *Blacks and Whites in Sao Paulo*, University of Wisconsin Press, 1991
2. Butler, Kim 1998: *Freedoms given Freedoms Won. Afro-Brazilians in Post-Abolition Sao Paulo*, New Brunswick, Rutgers University Press
3. Caldeira, Teresa. 2001. *City of Walls: Crime, Segregation, and Citizenship in Sao Paulo*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
4. Davis, Darien 1999. *Avoiding the Dark*. Brookfield: Ashgate.
5. Davila, Jerry 2003: *Diploma of Whiteness. Race and Social Policy in Brazil*,
6. *1917-1945*, Durham, Duke University Press Freyre, Gilberto, *The Masters and the Slaves*, Random House, 1964.
7. Freire, Paulo, *Pedagogy of the Oppressed*, Herder and Herder, 1970.
8. French, Jan Hoffman. 2009. *Legalizing Identities: Becoming Black or Indian in Brazil's Northeast*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press
9. Goldstein, Donna. 2003. *Laughter out of Place: Race, Class, Violence, and Sexuality in a Rio Shantytown*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
10. Hagopian, Frances, *Traditional Politics and Regime Change in Brazil*, Cambridge University Press, 2007.
11. Hanchard, Michael 1999: *Racial Politics in Contemporary Brazil*. Durham: Duke Univ. Press.
12. Hanchard, Michael 1994: *Orpheus and Power*, Princeton University Press.
13. Holston, James. 2009. *Insurgent Citizenship*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
14. Lesser, Jeffrey. 1999. *Negotiating National Identity*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
15. Perlman, Janice 1976: *The Myth of Marginality. Urban Poverty and Politics in Rio de Janeiro*, Berkeley, University of California Press.
16. Schwarcz, Lilia Moritz 1993: *The Spectacle of the Races: Scientists, Institutions, and the Race Question in Brazil, 1870-1930*, New York, Hill and Wang.
17. Skidmore, Thomas, *The Politics of Military Rule in Brazil*, Oxford University Press, 1990
18. Skidmore, Thomas, *Black into White*, Duke University Press, 1993
19. Stepan, Alfred, *Rethinking Military Politics*, Princeton University Press, 198
20. Telles, Edward. 2004. *Race in Another America: The Significance of Skin Color in Brazil*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
21. Twine, France Winddance 1997: *Racism in a Racial Democracy: The Maintenance of White Supremacy in Brazil*, New Brunswick: Rutgers Univ. Press.
22. Vianna, Hermano. 1999. *The Mystery of Samba*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.

Journals

- ***Bulletin of Latin American Research***
- ***Latin American Research Review***
- ***Latin American Perspectives***
- ***Latin American Politics and Society***

Middle East

1. Alexander, Yonah, & Friedlander, Robert A., *Self-determination: National, Regional, and Global Dimensions*, Westview, 1980
2. Almond, Gabriel A., Powell, Jr., Bingham, Strom, Kaare, & Dalton, Russell J., *Comparative Politics, A World View*, 7th ed., Addison Wesley Longman, 1999
3. Amos II, John W., *Palestinian Resistance: Organization of a Nationalist Movement*, Pergamon, 1980
4. Ben-Ami, Jeremy, *A New Voice for Israel: Fighting for the Survival of the Jewish Nation*, Palgrave MacMillan, 2011
5. Carter, Jimmy, *Talking Peace: A Vision for the Next Generation*, Dutton, 1993
6. Chilcote, Ronald H. *Theories of Comparative Politics: The Search for a Paradigm Reconsidered*, 2nd ed., Westview Press, 1994
7. Gellner, Ernest, & Micaud, Charles A., *Arabs and Berbers: From Tribe to Nation in North Africa*, Duckworth, 1973
8. Gerges, Fawaz A., *America and Political Islam: Clash of Cultures or Clash of Interests?*, Cambridge, 1999
9. Gerges, Fawaz A., *Obama and the Middle East: The End of America's Moment?*, Palgrave-MacMillan, 2012
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